February 16, 2021 MSE 2103 topics

- The proton-proton chain revisited:
 collision → weak decay → heating → capture → replay → final collision
- Issues with the model
- Kinetic theory of gases, quantum tunneling to the rescue!
- So how long before the Sun burns out?
- Looking up to other stars ... but uberlarge distances!!!
 - are brightnesses intrinsic, extrinsic or both?
- How would *you* measure a distance to a star?
- Trigonometric parallaxes
 - o recall the definition of a parsec
 - Proxima has the largest parallax: 0.747"
 - How far is Vega, if its parallax is 0.129"?
 - What is the parallax of Antares, if its distance is 190pc?
- The fundamentals of light
 - o continuous or corpuscular (particle-like)?
 - o speed in vacuum, speed in a medium
 - wavelength and color Wien's law
 - o color and temperature Planck's law
 - temperature and brightness Stefan-Boltzmann's law